

“Ancient Futures: Learning from Ladakh”

Leh: the capitol city
paspun: group of 4-10 households that helps each other at times of birth, marriage, death
rares: literally, “goat turn”; the communal shepherding of animals

	Before modernization	After modernization
relationship to the natural environment		
families		
work and leisure		
existence of crime		
happiness		
relationships within and between families and villages		
social and economic inequality		
children’s lives, including education		
self-sufficiency		